# TRELLIS' STUDENT FINANCIAL WELLNESS SURVEY

Project Overview and Preliminary Findings

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Trellis' Student Financial Wellness Survey (SFWS) seeks to document the financial well-being and student success outcomes of post-secondary students across the nation.

Free for Institutions to Use



### Background

- Retention challenges fuel student loan defaults
- Finances are the top self-reported reason students leave school
- Students are reporting high levels of financial stress
- Performance-based funding policies make it even more important to understand the link between financial wellness and student success.
- Institutions are faced with additional pressure to address affordability and student loan challenges

Students are making life-altering financial decisions, in a largely uninformed manner, at a time of maximum distraction.



### Background – Prior Research

- Over 25% of students say they did not purchase required academic materials because they didn't want to take out extra loans.
- 80% of students who self-reported being "financially stressed" say concerns frequently impacted academic performance and/or investigated dropping out.
- As levels of student concern about education finances increased, cumulative GPA decreased.
- Growing body of research raising awareness to serious basic needs security challenges facing students.



### Value Added of SFWS

Multiple Measures of Student Financial Wellness

 Connected to Education Records for Consenting Participants

Analysis and Consultation



### Types of Questions

- Financial challenges
- Student debt
- Financial stress
- Student perceptions
- Financial behaviors
- Academic goals
- Attitudes on debt
- Public assistance usage
- Paying for college

- Financial knowledge
- Housing insecurity
- Food insecurity
- Transportation insecurity



### Benefit to Institutions

- Understanding Student Perceptions
- Establish Baseline for Financial Wellness Efforts
- Allocating Resources
- Making the Connection between Student Success and Financial Wellness
- Increase Institutional Unit Involvement in this Topic (Student Affairs, Alumni Affairs, CFO's Office, Career Services)
- Measured by an Objective, Third-Party



### Institutions Receive:

- An institutional report of findings from the SFWS, including student perceptions of their institution and analysis of results by student characteristics and key institutional data points.
- An aggregate report of findings from the SFWS allowing institutions to compare to the broader data set.
- Consultation on interpretation of survey findings and access to best practices related to institutional success.



### Benefit to National and State Policy

- Building Towards a National Data Set
- Inform College Affordability Deliberations
- Advocate for Student Financial Wellness Issues Like Basic Needs Security



### Overview

- Twelve schools participated in Spring 2018
- 65,756 students surveyed, representing a total enrollment of 185,173
- These are preliminary findings, expect a full, aggregate report mid-May

Four-Year Publics	Four-Year Private	Community Colleges
Angelo State University	Huston-Tillotson University	Austin Community College System
Sam Houston State University	Martin Luther College	Brazosport Community College
Texas A&M International University		Palo Alto Community College
Texas A&M University – College Station		
Texas A&M University – Commerce		
The University of Oklahoma		
West Texas A&M University		





### Overview

Survey Metrics for Spring 2018 SFWS		
Survey Population	65,756 students	
Responses	7,277 students	
Response Rate	11%	
Completion Rate	89%	
Median Time to Completion	13 minutes	

Survey Characteristics			
<u>Characteristic</u>	Population (N=65,756)	Respondents (n=7,277)	
Race/Ethnicity			
Black/African American	8%	7%	
Hispanic/Latino	18%	18%	
White	33%	33%	
Other Categories	8%	9%	
Not Reported	34%	32%	
Gender			
Female	49%	60%	
Male	37%	28%	
Unknown/Unreported	14%	12%	
Enrollment Intensity			
Full-time	66%	67%	
Part-time	34%	33%	
Age			
Average Age	24.5	25.3	

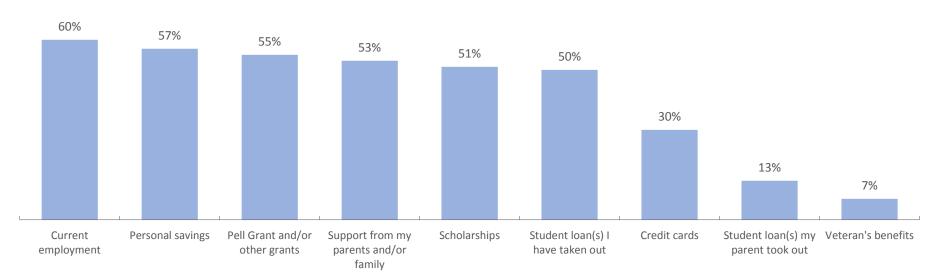




### Paying for College

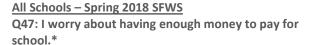
#### All Schools - Spring 2018 SFWS

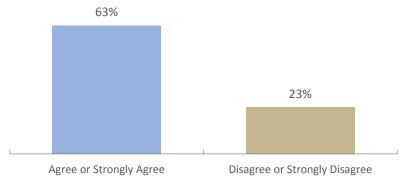
Q27-35: Do you use any of the following methods to pay for college? Respondents who answered 'Yes'





### Paying for College

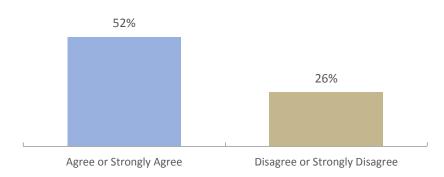




\*Reponses indicating 'Neutral' are not shown

#### All Schools - Spring 2018 SFWS

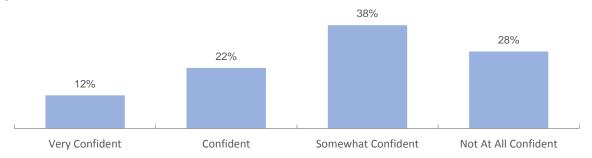
Q48: I know how I will pay for college next semester.\*



\*Reponses indicating 'Neutral' are not shown

#### All Schools - Spring 2018 SFWS

Q65: How confident are you that you will be able to pay off the debt acquired while you were a student?\*



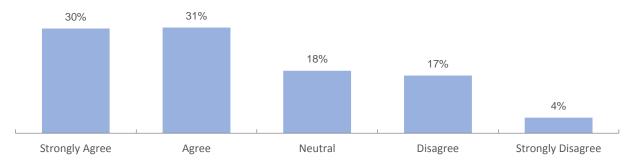




### Paying for College

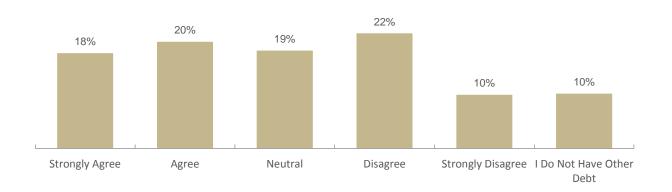
#### All Schools - Spring 2018 SFWS

Q64: I have more student loan debt than I expected to have at this point.\*



#### All Schools – Spring 2018 SFWS

Q67: The amount of total debt (e.g. credit card debt, car loan debt, or money owed to family or friends) I have right now is overwhelming.



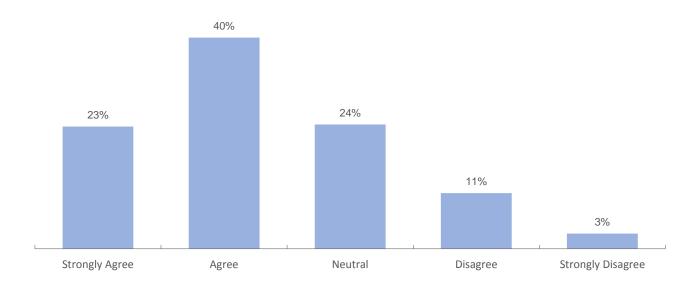




### Student Perceptions of Institutional Support

#### All Schools - Spring 2018 SFWS

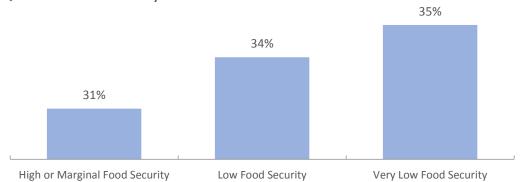
Q6: I would use financial support services (such as one-on-one coaching from a trained expert) if offered by my school.





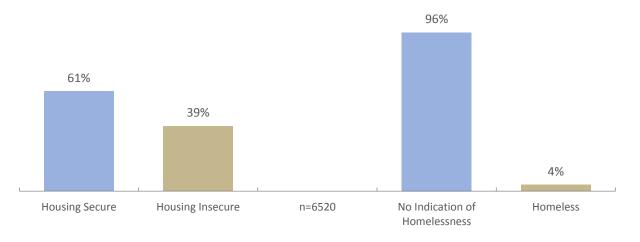
### Basic Needs Security

All Schools – Spring 2018 SFWS
Q72-77: USDA Food Security Scale



#### All Schools – Spring 2018 SFWS

Q78-88: Housing Security and Homelessness Scales



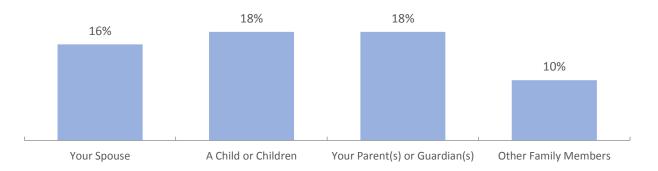




### Financial Security

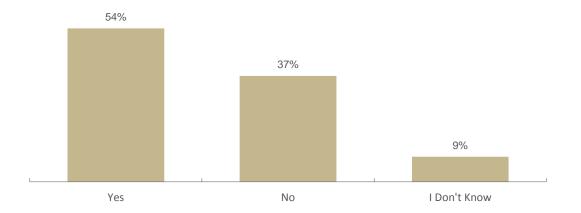
#### All Schools - Spring 2018 SFWS

Q36-39: Do you provide financial support for any of the following individuals? Respondents who answered 'Yes'



#### All Schools – Spring 2018 SFWS

Q40: Would you have trouble getting \$500 in cash or credit in order to meet an unexpected need within the next month?



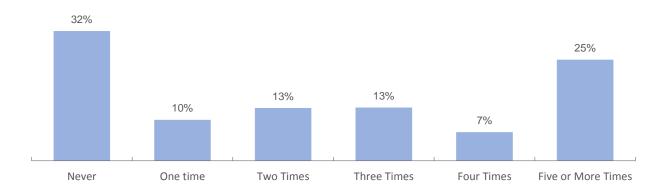




### Student Financial Behaviors

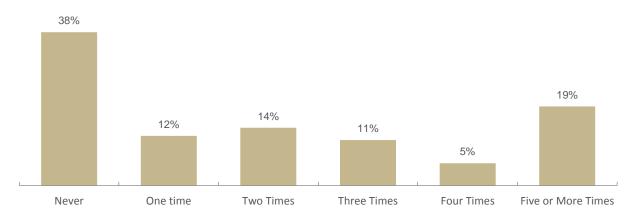
#### All Schools - Spring 2018 SFWS

Q41: In the past 12 months, how many times did you run out of money?



#### All Schools - Spring 2018 SFWS

Q42: In the past 12 months, how many times did you borrow money from your family and/or friends?







# Currently Recruiting for Fall 2018

We think the SFWS could be of great value to the schools you work with!

- Participation is free. Please offer the SFWS as a service to your schools.
- We welcome discussions on how we might work together to offer the survey to the institutions you work with.



# Questions?

### **Contact Information**

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